



Division of Criminal
Justice Services

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Governor

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Probation Population in New York State 2023

The state Division of Criminal Justice Services regulates and funds local probation departments that operate in each of the 57 counties and City of New York.

Probation is a court-ordered sentence that allows individuals who have been convicted of crimes to remain in the community while being supervised and connected to services and support to help them lead crime-free lives. This sanction is an alternative to incarceration, although some individuals serve what is known as a split sentence: time in jail followed by probation supervision upon release from incarceration.

This report provides an overview of the state's adult probation population, which includes individuals whose probation supervision was transferred to New York from another state under the Interstate Compact (as of Dec. 31, 2023). Data for this report are derived from the Integrated Probation Registrant System, which is maintained by DCJS. The COVID-19 pandemic disrupted criminal justice system operations in 2020. As a result, fewer cases were disposed in the courts, and fewer individuals were sentenced to probation.

Demographic information (sex, age when sentenced and race/ethnicity) of individuals on probation; conviction offense type; and discharge type are presented for New York State and its two regions: New York City and Non-New York City.

- New York City: Bronx, Kings, Manhattan, Queens and Richmond
- Non-New York City: Albany, Allegany, Broome, Cattaraugus, Cayuga, Chautauqua, Chemung, Chenango, Clinton, Columbia, Cortland, Delaware, Dutchess, Erie, Essex, Franklin, Fulton, Genesee, Greene, Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Livingston, Madison, Monroe, Montgomery, Nassau, Niagara, Oneida, Onondaga, Ontario, Orange, Orleans, Oswego, Otsego, Rensselaer, Rockland, Putnam, Saratoga, Schoharie, Schenectady, Schuyler, Seneca, St. Lawrence, Steuben, Suffolk, Sullivan, Tioga, Tompkins, Ulster, Warren, Washington, Wayne, Westchester, Wyoming and Yates

This report provides information on:

- Adults sentenced in 2023
- Adults under supervision as of December 31, 2023
- Adults discharged in 2023

The report also includes county-specific data in eight appendices:

- Appendix A: Adults Sentenced to Probation, 2019 – 2023
- Appendix B: Adults Under Supervision, 2019 – 2023
- Appendix C: Adults Discharged from Supervision, 2019 – 2023
- Appendix D: Adults Under Supervision on December 31, 2023 by Conviction Category
- Appendix E: Adults Under Supervision on December 31, 2023 by Crime Category
- Appendix F: Adults Under Supervision on December 31, 2023 by Sex
- Appendix G: Adults Under Supervision on December 31, 2023 by Race/Ethnicity
- Appendix H: Adults Discharged from Supervision in 2023 by Discharge Type

Adults Sentenced to Probation

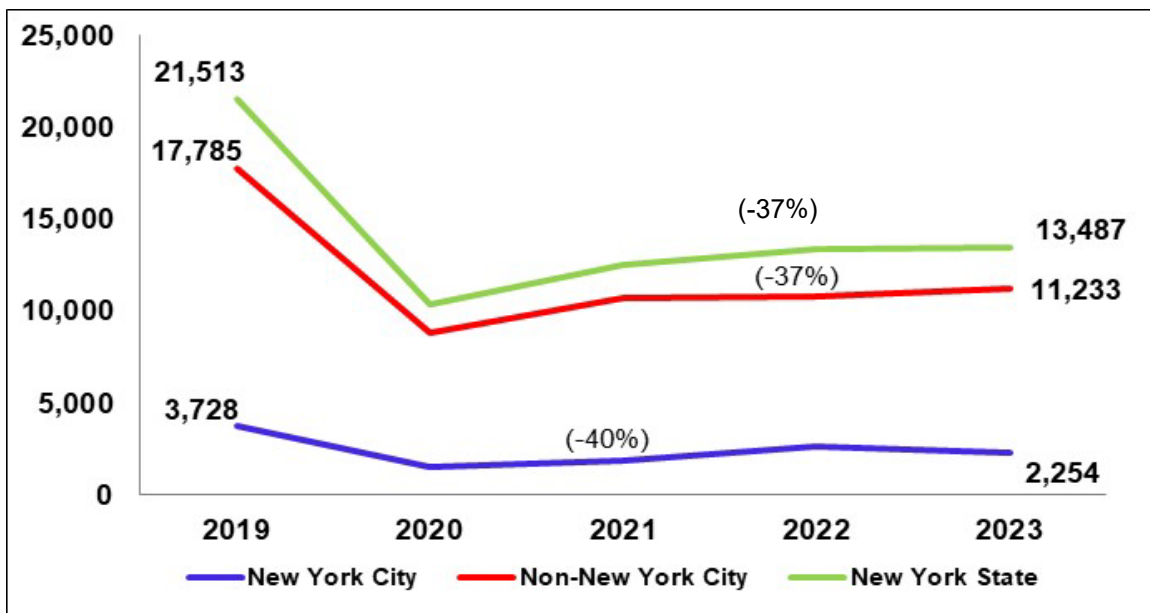
Adults Sentenced to Probation: Five-Year Annual Trends

The number of adults sentenced to probation in New York State decreased 37 percent during the five-year period from 2019 to 2023.

The number of adults sentenced to probation in New York City declined slightly more than the than counties outside of New York City (40% vs. 37%).

In 2023, courts across the state sentenced 13,487 adults to probation, with the vast majority supervised by departments outside New York City: 11,233 (83%) compared to 2,254 (17%) in New York City.

Adults Sentenced to Probation: 2019 – 2023



Note: This table excludes 4,335 individuals placed on interim supervision, which allows the court to adjourn sentencing for up to one year from the date of conviction to see whether individuals are successful on probation. The court may terminate interim supervision at any time if the individual is not successful and may sentence the individual to jail or prison.

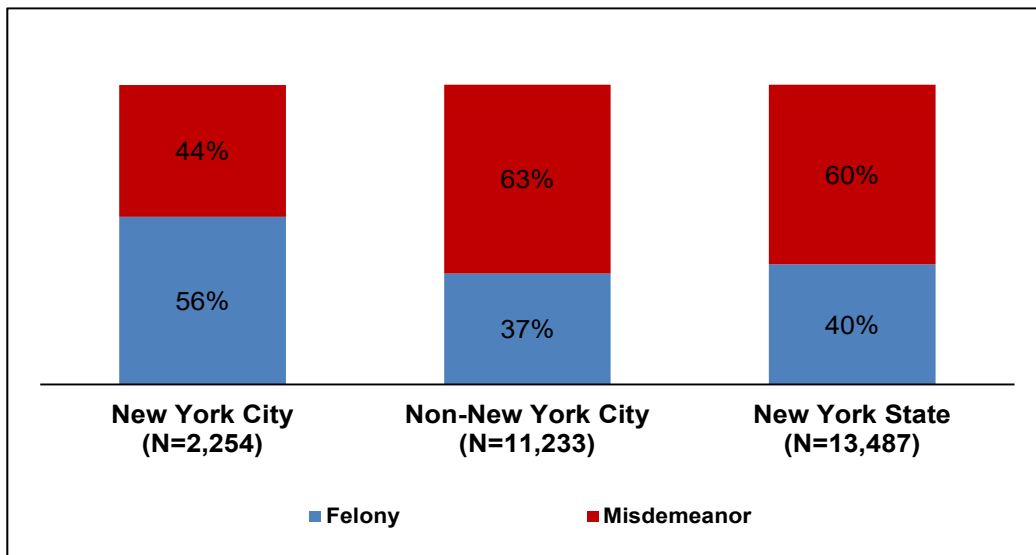
Adults Sentenced to Probation: 2023

Conviction Crime Category

Sixty percent of adults sentenced to probation in New York State were convicted of misdemeanor crimes. There were regional differences in conviction crime category:

- A probation sentence for a misdemeanor conviction was more common outside New York City (63%) than in New York City (44%).
- In New York City, more than half (56%) of adults sentenced to probation were convicted of felonies¹ compared to 37 percent outside New York City.

Adults Sentenced to Probation by Conviction Crime Category by Region: 2023



¹ Convictions include youthful offender adjudications.

Conviction Offense Types

The conviction offense for which adults were sentenced varied greatly in and outside of New York City:

- In New York City, 57 percent of adults were convicted of a violent felony offense or other crime of violence/coercion, compared to 28 percent outside New York City.
- The most common conviction charges outside New York City were driving while intoxicated/aggravated unlicensed operation (32%) and other crimes of violence/coercion (21%).

Adults Sentenced to Probation by Conviction Offenses and Region: 2023

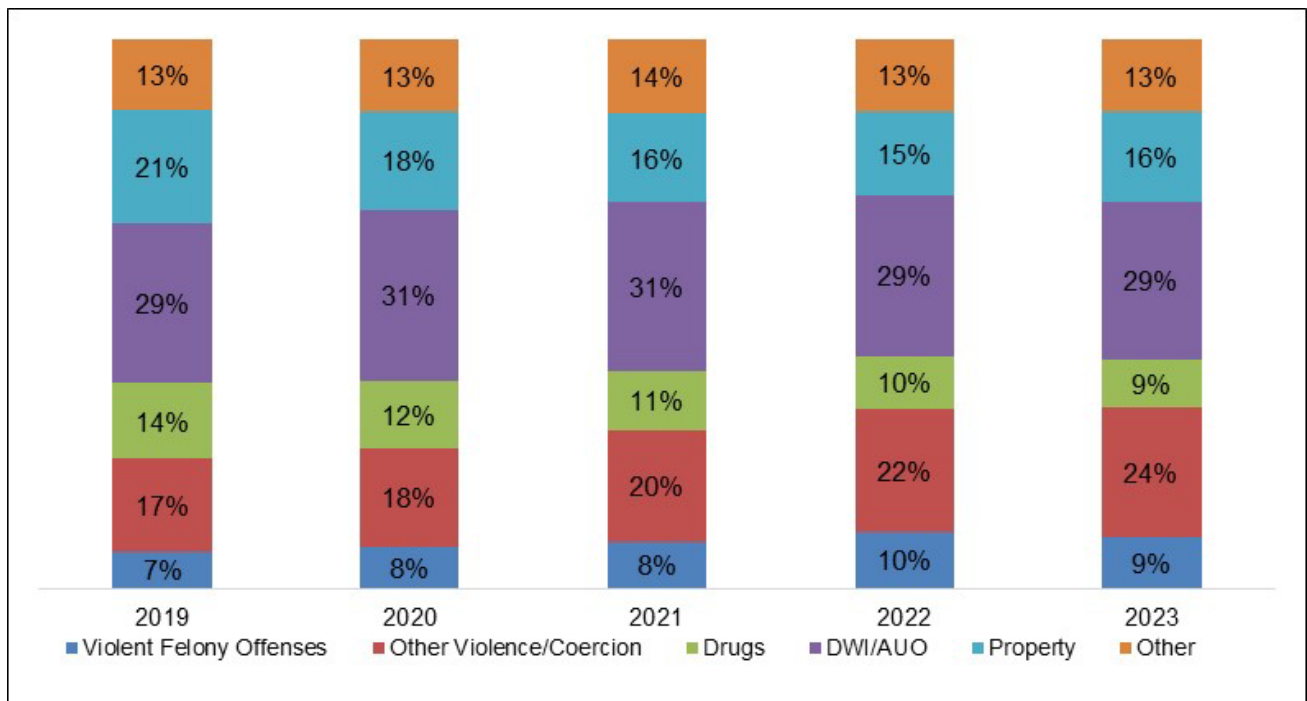
Conviction Offense	New York City		Non-New York City		New York State	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Violent Felony Offenses	448	20%	812	7%	1,260	9%
Other Violence/Coercion	830	37%	2,343	21%	3,173	24%
Drugs	242	11%	950	8%	1,192	9%
DWI/AUO	259	11%	3,641	32%	3,900	29%
Property	266	12%	1,937	17%	2,203	16%
Other	209	9%	1,550	14%	1,759	13%
Total	2,254	100%	11,233	100%	13,487	100%

New York State Trends in Conviction Offenses

DWI/AUO has consistently been the most common conviction offense type for each of the five years, comprising about 30% of conviction offenses each year.

In 2023, other violence/coercion was the second most common conviction offense, followed by property offenses. Other violence/coercion offenses increased from 17 percent in 2019 to 24 percent in 2023, while property offenses decreased from 21 percent to 16 percent during the same period.

New York State Conviction Offense Types: 2019 – 2023



Violent Felony Offenses (VFOs) are defined in Penal Law Article 70.02.

Other Violence/Coercion Offenses include, but are not limited to, felony and misdemeanor crimes against individuals or property, such as assault, harassment and arson.

Drug Offenses are defined in Penal Law Articles 220, 221 and 222.

Driving While Intoxicated/Aggravated Unlicensed Operation Offenses are defined in Vehicle and Traffic Law and involve driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs and driving without a license.

Property Offenses include crimes such as burglary and trespass, criminal mischief, larceny and criminal possession of stolen property, among others.

Other Unknown Offenses include crimes such as health care fraud, agricultural and markets offenses, and environmental conservation offenses. This category also includes individuals with

convictions in other states whose probation supervision has been transferred to New York State under the Interstate Compact. Conviction charges in those cases may not be reported.

Trends in Conviction Offense Types by Region

The number of sentences to probation declined in New York State, in and outside of New York City during the past five years. The decrease was driven by declines in different conviction offenses in each region:

- In New York City, fewer adults were sentenced to probation after convictions to property offenses (-62%), other offenses (-62%), DWI/AUO offenses (-60%) and drug offenses (-58%). However, other violence/coercion offenses increased by 7 percent.
- Outside of New York City, the most significant decreases were seen in adults sentenced after convictions to drug offenses (-60%) and property crimes (-48%).

Percent Change in Conviction Offenses: 2019 – 2023

Conviction Offense	New York City		
	2019	2023	% Change
Violent Felony Offenses	482	448	-7%
Other Violence/Coercion	779	830	7%
Drugs	573	242	-58%
DWI/AUO	651	259	-60%
Property	692	266	-62%
Other	551	209	-62%
Total	3,728	2,254	-40%
Conviction Offense	Non-New York City		
	2019	2023	% Change
Violent Felony Offenses	949	812	-14%
Other Violence/Coercion	2,870	2,343	-18%
Drugs	2,392	950	-60%
DWI/AUO	5,643	3,641	-35%
Property	3,736	1,937	-48%
Other	2,195	1,550	-29%
Total	17,785	11,233	-37%
Conviction Offense	New York State		
	2019	2023	% Change
Violent Felony Offenses	1,431	1,260	-12%
Other Violence/Coercion	3,649	3,173	-13%
Drugs	2,965	1,192	-60%
DWI/AUO	6,294	3,900	-38%
Property	4,428	2,203	-50%
Other	2,746	1,759	-36%
Total	21,513	13,487	-37%

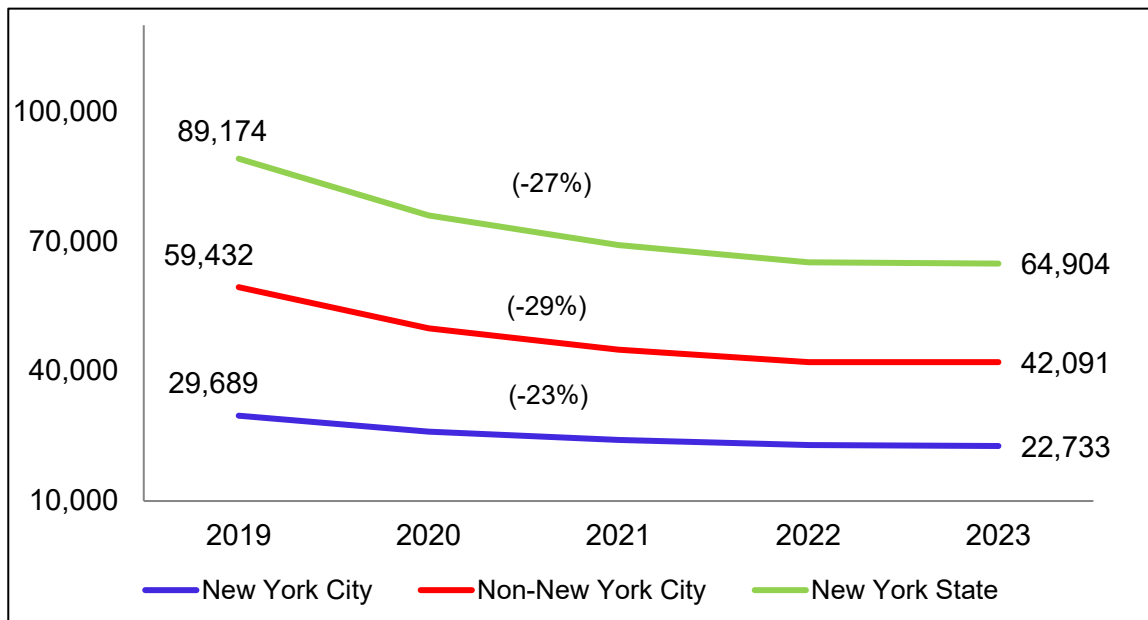
Adults Under Probation Supervision

Adults Under Probation Supervision: Five-Year Trends

Between 2019 and 2023, the number of adults being supervised in New York State declined by 27 percent (89,174 vs. 64,904).²

- The number of adults supervised in New York City declined by 23 percent while decreasing 29 percent outside of New York City.

Adults Under Probation Supervision: 2019 – 2023



Note: *Individuals under supervision includes a small number of interim supervision cases and individuals sentenced in other states but supervised in New York through the Interstate Compact.*

² The New York State numbers include cases in which the county of supervision information was not reported.

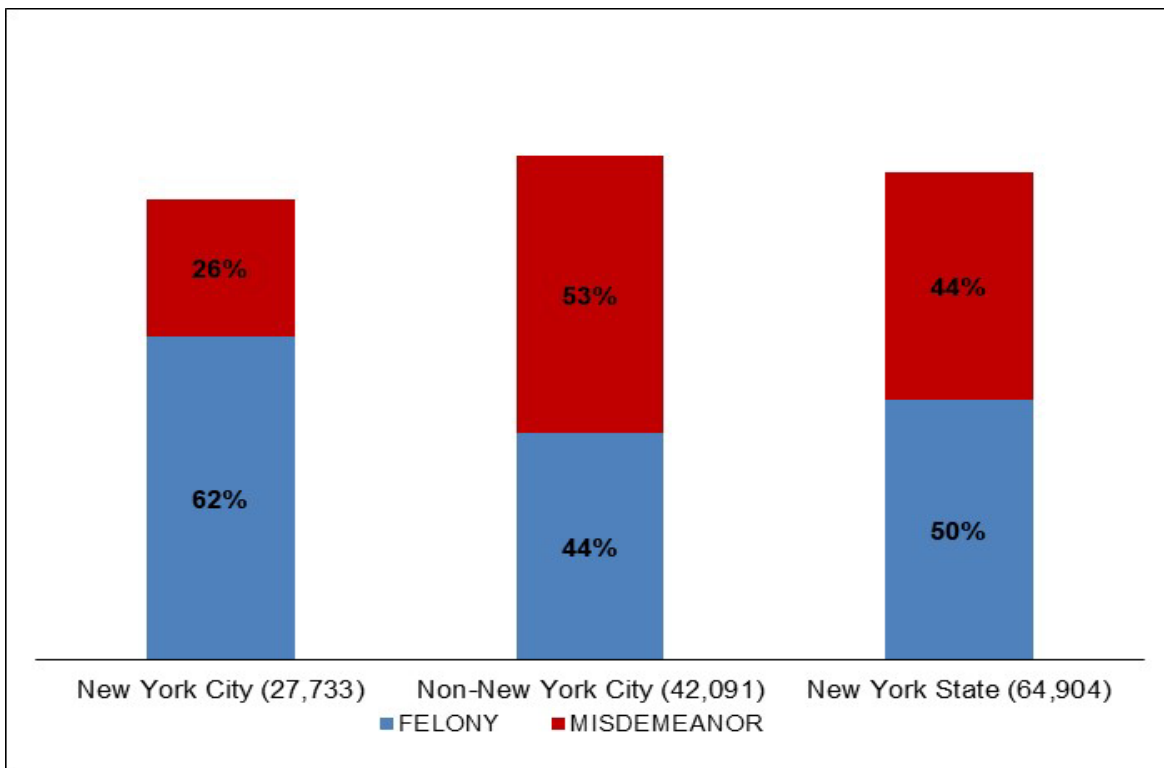
Adults Under Supervision as of December 31, 2023

Conviction Crime Category

In New York State, 50 percent of adults under supervision in 2023 were on probation for a felony conviction. The conviction crime category varied by region:

- In New York City, 62 percent were on probation following a felony conviction, compared to 44 percent outside of New York City.
- Outside of New York City, more adults were on probation following a misdemeanor conviction (53% vs. 26% in New York City).

Adults Under Supervision by Conviction Crime Category and Region: 2023 (N=64,904)



Note: The chart excludes unknown conviction crimes.

Conviction Offense Types

In New York State, the most common conviction offenses for adults under supervision were DWI/AUO (25%), other violence/coercion (19%), drugs (15%) and property offenses (15%).

Three of these offenses also were the most common for adults under supervision outside of New York City (DWI/AUO, 34%, other violence/coercion, 19%, and property, 16%).

In New York City, drug offenses were the most common conviction for adults under supervision (26%), followed by other violence/coercion offense (18%), and violent felony offenses (17%).

Adults Under Supervision by Conviction Offense and Region: 2023

Conviction Offense	New York City		Non-New York City		New York State	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Violent Felony Offenses	3,755	17%	3,439	8%	7,194	11%
Other Violence/Coercion	4,078	18%	7,971	19%	12,049	19%
Drugs	5,824	26%	3,655	9%	9,479	15%
DWI/AUO	1,750	8%	14,161	34%	15,911	25%
Property	3,026	13%	6,643	16%	9,669	15%
Other	1,660	7%	4,894	12%	6,554	10%
Sentenced from Out of State	2,640	12%	1,328	3%	4,048	6%
Total	22,733	100%	42,091	100%	64,904	100%

Note: *When individuals with out-of-state convictions transfer into New York State, the conviction charge and/or crime class category may not be recorded in the Integrated Probation Registrant System.*

Demographics

More than three-quarters of the adults under probation supervision in New York State were male.

- There were more females on probation outside of New York City (23%) than in New York City (12%).

In New York State, 41 percent of adults supervised were white, as compared to 30 percent Black and 23 percent Hispanic.

- In New York City, the majority of adults on probation were either Black (44%) or Hispanic (33%), while outside New York City, adults under supervision were predominantly white (55%).

Adults under probation supervision in New York City were younger when sentenced: 27 percent were under the age of 25, compared to 16 percent outside New York City.

- The median age at sentencing was 30 in New York City and 34 outside New York City.

Demographics of Adults under Supervision: 2023

Demographics	New York City		Non-New York City		New York State	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Sex						
Female	2,800	12%	9,637	23%	12,456	19%
Male	19,572	86%	32,372	77%	52,005	80%
Unknown	361	2%	82	<1%	443	1%
Race/Ethnicity						
White	3,148	14%	23,093	55%	26,296	41%
Black	9,937	44%	9,215	22%	19,166	30%
Hispanic	7,559	33%	7,482	18%	15,046	23%
Asian	667	3%	448	1%	1,117	2%
Am.Indian	30	<1%	268	1%	298	<1%
Other	691	3%	366	1%	1,058	2%
Not Reported	701	3%	1,219	3%	1,923	3%
Age at Sentence						
16-17 years	880	4%	228	1%	1,108	2%
18-20 years	2,266	10%	2,099	5%	4,369	7%
21-24 years	3,027	13%	4,061	10%	7,095	11%
25-29 years	3,748	16%	5,882	14%	9,640	15%
30-39 years	5,424	24%	11,648	28%	17,081	26%
40+ years	4,694	21%	12,247	29%	16,952	26%
Unknown	2,694	12%	5,926	14%	8,659	13%
Total	22,733	100%	42,091	100%	64,904	100%
Median age at sentence	30		34		33	

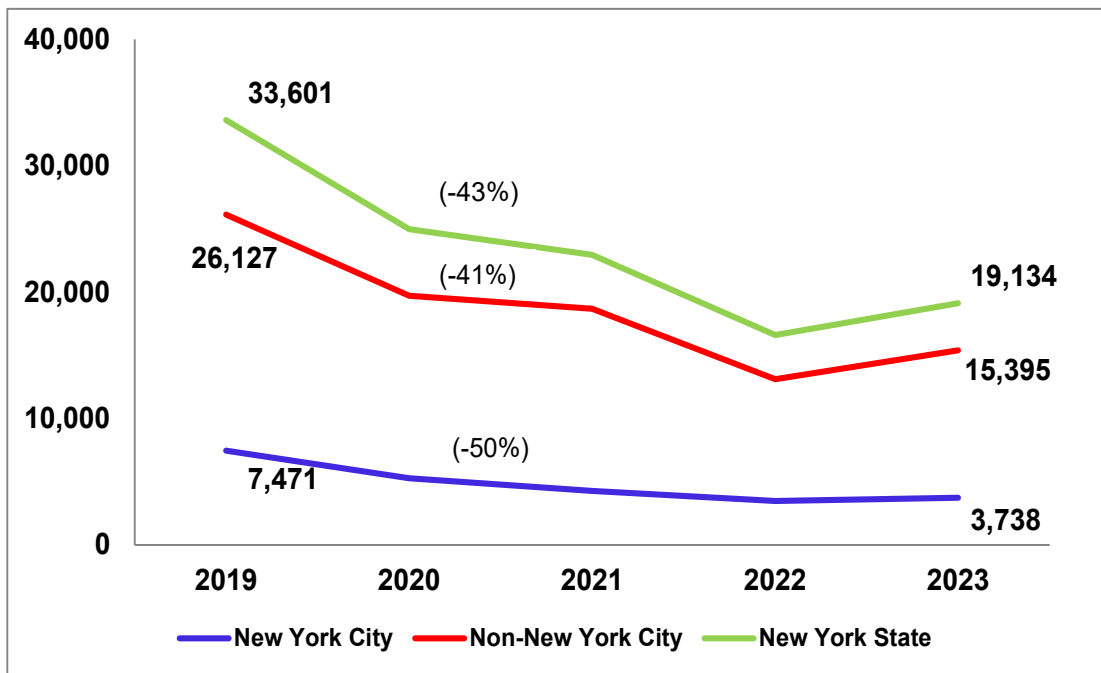
Adults Discharged from Supervision

Adults Discharged from Supervision: Five-Year Trends

The number of adults discharged from probation supervision decreased by 43 percent in New York State when comparing 2019 to 2023 (33,601 vs. 19,134).

Between 2019 and 2023, the number of adults discharged from probation in New York City decreased by 50 percent and outside New York City it declined by 41 percent.

Adults Discharged from Supervision: 2019 - 2023



Discharge Type

In 2023, courts discharged 19,134 adults from probation supervision, the vast majority outside New York City (80% or 15,395).

Probation sentences for most felony convictions are either three, four or five years. State law requires a longer probation term of 10 years for felony sex crimes.

Probation sentences for misdemeanor convictions are either one, two or three years, depending on the type of misdemeanor (Class A, B or unclassified). State law requires a six-year sentence for misdemeanor sexual assault.

In New York State, 38 percent of adults under probation supervision were discharged after serving the full sentence imposed by the court; 15 percent of adults were discharged from supervision early; and 22 percent of adults had their probation revoked:

- 17 percent for technical violations, such as violating one or more court-ordered conditions of their probation supervision (e.g., failing drug tests, missing home and office visits); and
- Five percent for new convictions.

Seventeen percent were “referred for further court action.” These usually are interim cases, which are “referred for further court action” to either be formally sentenced to probation or to have their supervision terminated.

There were regional differences in the type of discharges granted by the court:

- In New York City, 54 percent of adults on probation remained under supervision until reaching their maximum expiration date, compared to 34 percent of adults outside New York City.
- In New York City, a higher percentage of adults were granted early discharge by the court than outside New York City (18% vs. 15%).
- There were more technical revocations outside New York City compared to in New York City (19% vs. 8%).

Adults Discharged from Supervision by Discharge Type and Region: 2023

Discharge Type	New York City		Non-New York City		New York State	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Maximum Expiration	2,031	54%	5,300	34%	7,331	38%
Early Discharge	675	18%	2,263	15%	2,938	15%
Revoked Technical Violation	288	8%	2,978	19%	3,266	17%
Revoked New Conviction	272	7%	686	4%	958	5%
Early Discharge Due to New Conviction	26	<1%	55	<1%	81	<1%
Referred for Further Court Action	121	3%	3,117	20%	3,238	17%
Death	48	1%	325	2%	373	2%
Other	277	7%	671	4%	949	5%
Total	3,738	100%	15,395	100%	19,134	100%

Maximum Expiration: The probation case reaches the supervision end date ordered by the court.

Early Discharge: The court of jurisdiction discharges an individual from probation supervision before the maximum expiration date.

Revoked-Technical Violation: The court terminates the sentence because an individual fails to comply with the conditions of probation.

Revoked-New Conviction: The court terminates the sentence because an individual is convicted of a new offense.

Early Discharge Due to New Conviction: The court discharges an individual from probation after a subsequent conviction to a new offense.

Referred for Further Court Action: This typically occurs when interim cases are closed – for either a positive or negative outcome – and the court must determine next steps.

Other: The court imposes certain sentences to state prison pursuant to Penal Law Section 65.15 or authorizes the transfer of custody and supervision to federal authorities pursuant to Criminal Procedure Law Section 410.80(4).

Appendix A: Adults Sentenced to Probation, 2019-2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
New York State	21,513	10,792	12,508	13,389	13,487
New York City	3,728	1,723	1,809	2,605	2,254
Bronx	936	411	398	707	513
Kings	900	441	426	632	531
New York	784	288	369	525	479
Queens	852	463	483	588	614
Richmond	256	120	133	153	117
Non-New York City	17,785	9,068	10,699	10,784	11,233
Albany	520	286	324	369	368
Allegany	123	51	32	55	63
Broome	515	287	308	321	250
Cattaraugus	182	129	116	78	108
Cayuga	202	106	136	125	180
Chautauqua	289	89	120	174	222
Chemung	173	96	117	158	159
Chenango	116	62	96	96	87
Clinton	244	116	161	119	102
Columbia	95	33	53	63	83
Cortland	157	77	102	113	93
Delaware	84	28	26	33	43
Dutchess	532	242	281	316	315
Erie	984	552	610	704	717
Essex	74	63	45	46	57
Franklin	167	103	121	93	114
Fulton	115	76	80	97	123
Genesee	188	91	110	126	132
Greene	96	48	58	59	76
Hamilton	2	1	2	4	4
Herkimer	110	69	70	74	96
Jefferson	263	126	245	192	192
Lewis	45	35	59	27	39
Livingston	147	73	78	61	86
Madison	125	70	71	98	81
Monroe	1,641	869	884	815	811
Montgomery	161	80	108	116	97
Nassau	1,699	795	908	806	837
Niagara	316	168	254	294	276
Oneida	362	208	248	274	278
Onondaga	1,073	451	564	627	576
Ontario	269	156	192	144	172
Orange	582	256	331	353	398
Orleans	57	27	45	74	49
Oswego	281	139	170	201	230
Otsego	46	19	22	28	43
Putnam	96	62	55	56	55
Rensselaer	221	118	131	150	156
Rockland	244	114	140	123	155
St. Lawrence	207	151	201	148	134
Saratoga	335	169	236	189	179
Schenectady	298	149	172	199	156
Schoharie	66	38	39	32	40
Schuyler	46	23	30	24	48
Seneca	77	56	82	45	78
Steuben	223	134	192	159	169
Suffolk	1,381	734	747	889	1,058
Sullivan	191	66	111	106	80
Tioga	71	51	47	53	48
Tompkins	161	97	98	105	128
Ulster	372	160	204	170	210
Warren	212	89	102	108	97
Washington	160	90	109	79	101
Wayne	164	97	162	112	117
Westchester	1,084	499	563	604	584
Wyoming	87	58	72	65	55
Yates	54	36	59	35	28
County Not Reported	0	1	0	0	0

Source: DCJS Integrated Probation Registrant System (IPRS) File as of 03/24/2024

Appendix B: Adults Under Supervision, 2019-2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
New York State	89,174	76,008	69,157	65,155	64,904
New York City	29,689	26,031	24,123	22,957	22,733
Bronx	6,867	5,986	5,348	4,913	4,752
Kings	8,001	7,223	6,470	6,165	6,174
New York	7,120	6,159	6,075	6,003	6,049
Queens	6,286	5,453	5,146	4,863	4,756
Richmond	1,415	1,210	1,084	1,013	1,002
Non-New York City	59,432	49,918	44,970	42,131	42,091
Albany	1,972	1,668	1,453	1,409	1,376
Allegany	355	267	219	189	199
Broome	1,575	1,269	1,038	1,013	938
Cattaraugus	559	491	402	341	327
Cayuga	515	426	393	395	480
Chautauqua	857	611	555	623	707
Chemung	656	546	476	487	507
Chenango	323	256	231	225	234
Clinton	762	654	601	549	488
Columbia	335	283	257	247	263
Cortland	489	413	386	348	326
Delaware	212	148	130	97	115
Dutchess	1,698	1,280	1,116	1,144	1,153
Erie	2,974	2,613	2,339	2,199	2,289
Essex	222	215	197	159	154
Franklin	457	390	375	335	328
Fulton	365	323	251	258	293
Genesee	448	398	398	407	385
Greene	302	231	209	205	218
Hamilton	9	13	13	17	19
Herkimer	315	287	265	252	275
Jefferson	719	570	573	594	617
Lewis	184	149	147	141	150
Livingston	383	331	299	250	283
Madison	330	258	247	256	248
Monroe	5,386	4,614	3,936	3,412	3,266
Montgomery	410	334	335	336	330
Nassau	5,363	4,650	4,117	3,622	3,587
Niagara	1,127	1,048	894	824	842
Oneida	1,192	992	839	741	725
Onondaga	2,873	2,310	2,025	1,942	1,938
Ontario	1,102	972	950	902	901
Orange	1,910	1,529	1,509	1,485	1,590
Orleans	170	133	129	155	146
Oswego	797	638	565	573	609
Otsego	197	157	118	109	130
Putnam	384	331	285	273	299
Rensselaer	844	679	623	583	548
Rockland	902	729	610	528	531
St. Lawrence	501	487	505	444	414
Saratoga	917	826	736	646	618
Schenectady	966	836	760	735	701
Schoharie	197	168	143	121	125
Schuyler	116	99	84	94	104
Seneca	275	211	201	168	176
Steuben	704	572	556	497	542
Suffolk	7,629	6,435	5,918	5,486	5,490
Sullivan	487	395	364	329	306
Tioga	238	195	157	154	159
Tompkins	481	395	346	365	377
Ulster	1,178	927	826	739	745
Warren	588	479	430	402	371
Washington	408	372	357	325	307
Wayne	557	465	507	467	425
Westchester	4,039	3,446	3,163	3,187	3,098
Wyoming	291	233	251	213	185
Yates	187	171	161	134	134
County Not Reported	53	59	64	67	80

Source: DCJS Integrated Probation Registrant System (IPRS) File as of 03/24/2024

Appendix C: Adults Discharged from Supervision, 2019-2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
New York State	33,601	24,988	22,962	16,601	19,134
New York City	7,471	5,278	4,279	3,484	3,738
Bronx	1,941	1,348	1,125	893	903
Kings	1,909	1,215	1,128	843	952
New York	1,433	1,010	852	748	812
Queens	1,713	1,342	904	808	862
Richmond	475	363	270	192	209
Non-New York City	26,127	19,707	18,681	13,117	15,395
Albany	793	655	666	428	530
Allegany	153	134	89	64	69
Broome	745	643	602	346	429
Cattaraugus	305	220	224	143	156
Cayuga	292	198	170	96	119
Chautauqua	824	416	307	278	427
Chemung	292	211	222	177	197
Chenango	153	130	127	91	105
Clinton	280	227	240	166	186
Columbia	84	88	83	61	71
Cortland	218	148	133	104	107
Delaware	94	82	48	50	41
Dutchess	819	749	610	340	438
Erie	1,347	968	994	746	821
Essex	106	59	75	74	65
Franklin	188	158	147	109	112
Fulton	181	116	136	68	103
Genesee	204	150	144	136	184
Greene	128	124	112	68	88
Hamilton	2	2	5	6	3
Herkimer	126	96	108	80	85
Jefferson	418	289	296	201	257
Lewis	75	64	62	36	46
Livingston	158	136	147	85	108
Madison	165	153	121	107	119
Monroe	2,152	1,668	1,747	1,116	1,269
Montgomery	158	159	121	93	132
Nassau	1,635	1,465	1,471	939	952
Niagara	580	345	452	345	322
Oneida	614	404	412	290	361
Onondaga	1,294	986	977	604	679
Ontario	371	295	278	180	248
Orange	968	673	520	446	542
Orleans	76	58	59	28	66
Oswego	381	323	295	205	234
Otsego	35	48	48	34	30
Putnam	159	128	128	88	89
Rensselaer	330	282	237	224	235
Rockland	403	307	291	167	189
St. Lawrence	185	134	172	169	182
Saratoga	430	304	364	233	223
Schenectady	421	315	302	219	246
Schoharie	87	68	63	37	35
Schuyler	57	55	44	20	40
Seneca	113	111	100	66	79
Steuben	368	271	242	209	201
Suffolk	3,368	2,329	1,982	1,374	1,700
Sullivan	238	185	176	119	136
Tioga	139	96	113	56	67
Tompkins	287	179	179	100	160
Ulster	601	462	388	267	315
Warren	243	166	168	142	156
Washington	183	126	124	108	133
Wayne	207	184	150	127	167
Westchester	1,655	1,183	1,003	889	1,182
Wyoming	150	129	119	104	105
Yates	89	53	88	59	54
County Not Reported	3	3	2	0	1

Source: DCJS Integrated Probation Registrant System (IPRS) File as of 3/24/2024

Appendix D: Adults Under Supervision on December 31, 2023 by Conviction Category

	Felony	Misdemeanor	Other/Unknown	Total
New York State	32,473	28,462	3,969	64,904
New York City	14,145	5,982	2,606	22,733
Bronx	3,128	1,273	351	4,752
Kings	4,036	1,639	499	6,174
New York	3,435	1,247	1,367	6,049
Queens	3,035	1,434	287	4,756
Richmond	511	389	102	1,002
Non-New York City	18,328	22,480	1,283	42,091
Albany	599	746	31	1,376
Allegany	85	99	15	199
Broome	398	497	43	938
Cattaraugus	146	162	19	327
Cayuga	201	275	4	480
Chautauqua	148	526	33	707
Chemung	248	234	25	507
Chenango	82	148	4	234
Clinton	244	235	9	488
Columbia	155	97	11	263
Cortland	94	224	8	326
Delaware	59	53	3	115
Dutchess	417	701	35	1,153
Erie	1,383	813	93	2,289
Essex	58	88	8	154
Franklin	130	197	1	328
Fulton	115	173	5	293
Genesee	173	210	2	385
Greene	103	112	3	218
Hamilton	5	14	0	19
Herkimer	129	139	7	275
Jefferson	362	239	16	617
Lewis	85	65	0	150
Livingston	147	130	6	283
Madison	112	135	1	248
Monroe	1,467	1,723	76	3,266
Montgomery	118	211	1	330
Nassau	1,378	2,124	85	3,587
Niagara	358	467	17	842
Oneida	266	443	16	725
Onondaga	887	1,012	39	1,938
Ontario	416	446	39	901
Orange	793	728	69	1,590
Orleans	60	79	7	146
Oswego	246	352	11	609
Otsego	72	58	0	130
Putnam	136	143	20	299
Rensselaer	253	275	20	548
Rockland	323	176	32	531
St. Lawrence	220	189	5	414
Saratoga	288	308	22	618
Schenectady	310	378	13	701
Schoharie	47	75	3	125
Schuyler	53	49	2	104
Seneca	105	68	3	176
Steuben	354	187	1	542
Suffolk	1,976	3,339	175	5,490
Sullivan	164	127	15	306
Tioga	80	66	13	159
Tompkins	161	205	11	377
Ulster	299	426	20	745
Warren	181	179	11	371
Washington	103	197	7	307
Wayne	211	198	16	425
Westchester	1,169	1,781	148	3,098
Wyoming	87	94	4	185
Yates	69	65	0	134
County Not Reported	0	0	80	80

Source: DCJS Integrated Probation Registrant System (IPRS) File as of 03/24/2024

Appendix E: Adults Under Supervision on December 31, 2023 by Crime Category

	VFO	Other Violence/ Coercion	Drugs	DWI/AUO	Property	Other	Sentenced from Out of State	Total
New York State	7,194	12,049	9,479	15,911	9,669	6,554	4,048	64,904
New York City	3,755	4,078	5,824	1,750	3,026	1,660	2,640	22,733
Bronx	1,072	946	1,192	273	561	350	358	4,752
Kings	1,019	1,332	1,775	462	722	357	507	6,174
New York	686	718	1,762	215	795	492	1,381	6,049
Queens	857	882	917	666	754	387	293	4,756
Richmond	121	200	178	134	194	74	101	1,002
Non-New York City	3,439	7,971	3,655	14,161	6,643	4,894	1,328	42,091
Albany	107	277	132	422	233	173	32	1,376
Allegany	29	43	14	41	37	20	15	199
Broome	124	234	136	131	166	102	45	938
Cattaraugus	18	68	37	94	60	32	18	327
Cayuga	24	102	32	123	101	93	5	480
Chautauqua	31	198	86	110	133	116	33	707
Chemung	28	68	53	144	129	57	28	507
Chenango	15	59	29	45	55	27	4	234
Clinton	29	109	51	159	75	56	9	488
Columbia	18	59	42	77	38	17	12	263
Cortland	14	70	20	94	66	55	7	326
Delaware	4	28	7	38	17	18	3	115
Dutchess	41	211	89	483	143	141	45	1,153
Erie	541	432	147	570	272	232	95	2,289
Essex	8	24	22	39	26	28	7	154
Franklin	20	86	68	56	57	38	3	328
Fulton	11	72	30	59	63	53	5	293
Genesee	30	59	19	128	68	78	3	385
Greene	12	54	33	65	36	15	3	218
Hamilton	0	7	1	4	4	3	0	19
Herkimer	17	91	10	70	48	30	9	275
Jefferson	64	108	102	84	153	90	16	617
Lewis	8	29	16	42	34	21	0	150
Livingston	19	50	33	99	41	35	6	283
Madison	20	61	22	60	46	38	1	248
Monroe	382	543	204	1,195	509	355	78	3,266
Montgomery	14	61	34	72	84	64	1	330
Nassau	235	587	282	1,598	464	328	93	3,587
Niagara	90	193	74	231	105	128	21	842
Oneida	49	206	43	164	154	91	18	725
Onondaga	197	397	206	481	378	239	40	1,938
Ontario	44	187	67	253	192	129	29	901
Orange	103	184	160	761	186	127	69	1,590
Orleans	18	31	10	40	24	15	8	146
Oswego	48	139	61	176	130	46	9	609
Otsego	12	29	8	35	32	13	1	130
Putnam	20	57	33	127	16	22	24	299
Rensselaer	36	120	57	142	91	83	19	548
Rockland	64	88	41	165	94	47	32	531
St. Lawrence	29	75	74	85	83	61	7	414
Saratoga	36	143	45	239	68	64	23	618
Schenectady	49	156	69	178	127	109	13	701
Schoharie	5	23	11	33	30	20	3	125
Schuyler	9	16	6	24	33	14	2	104
Seneca	15	31	13	62	31	21	3	176
Steuben	60	89	71	140	103	79	0	542
Suffolk	297	916	419	2,464	681	534	179	5,490
Sullivan	21	63	30	94	45	37	16	306
Tioga	19	30	15	41	27	14	13	159
Tompkins	43	66	26	107	83	41	11	377
Ulster	27	115	58	339	114	72	20	745
Warren	19	70	52	105	63	51	11	371
Washington	12	81	11	71	68	57	7	307
Wayne	35	93	15	123	73	79	7	425
Westchester	199	519	201	1,279	397	342	161	3,098
Wyoming	12	36	15	62	28	27	5	185
Yates	8	28	13	38	29	17	1	134
County Not Reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	80

Source: DCJS Integrated Probation Registrant System (IPRS) File as of 03/24/2024

Appendix F: Adults Under Supervision on December 31, 2023 by Sex

	Female	Male	Not Reported	Total
New York State	12,456	52,005	443	64,904
New York City	2,800	19,572	361	22,733
Bronx	519	4,198	35	4,752
Kings	674	5,379	121	6,174
New York	861	5,022	166	6,049
Queens	601	4,122	33	4,756
Richmond	145	851	6	1,002
Non-New York City	9,637	32,372	82	42,091
Albany	374	1,002	0	1,376
Allegany	57	142	0	199
Broome	224	714	0	938
Cattaraugus	83	244	0	327
Cayuga	157	323	0	480
Chautauqua	176	531	0	707
Chemung	176	331	0	507
Chenango	66	168	0	234
Clinton	109	379	0	488
Columbia	71	192	0	263
Cortland	87	239	0	326
Delaware	30	85	0	115
Dutchess	285	868	0	1,153
Erie	408	1,881	0	2,289
Essex	48	106	0	154
Franklin	84	244	0	328
Fulton	95	198	0	293
Genesee	123	262	0	385
Greene	62	156	0	218
Hamilton	5	14	0	19
Herkimer	57	218	0	275
Jefferson	181	436	0	617
Lewis	38	112	0	150
Livingston	74	209	0	283
Madison	68	180	0	248
Monroe	871	2,395	0	3,266
Montgomery	111	219	0	330
Nassau	600	2,987	0	3,587
Niagara	222	620	0	842
Oneida	219	506	0	725
Onondaga	454	1,483	1	1,938
Ontario	273	628	0	901
Orange	399	1,190	1	1,590
Orleans	37	109	0	146
Oswego	152	457	0	609
Otsego	30	100	0	130
Putnam	51	248	0	299
Rensselaer	121	427	0	548
Rockland	87	444	0	531
St. Lawrence	117	297	0	414
Saratoga	174	444	0	618
Schenectady	182	519	0	701
Schoharie	31	94	0	125
Schuyler	21	83	0	104
Seneca	39	137	0	176
Steuben	157	385	0	542
Suffolk	916	4,498	76	5,490
Sullivan	76	230	0	306
Tioga	33	126	0	159
Tompkins	102	275	0	377
Ulster	213	532	0	745
Warren	98	273	0	371
Washington	73	234	0	307
Wayne	116	309	0	425
Westchester	431	2,663	4	3,098
Wyoming	54	131	0	185
Yates	39	95	0	134
County Not Reported	19	61	0	80

Source: DCJS Integrated Probation Registrant System (IPRS) File as of 03/24/2024

Appendix G: Adults Under Supervision on December 31, 2023 by Race/Ethnicity

	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other	Total
New York State	26,296	19,166	15,046	1,117	3,279	64,904
New York City	3,148	9,937	7,559	667	1,422	22,733
Bronx	521	2,001	1,939	16	275	4,752
Kings	636	3,344	1,712	91	391	6,174
New York	935	2,400	2,156	191	367	6,049
Queens	700	1,808	1,559	336	353	4,756
Richmond	356	384	193	33	36	1,002
Non-New York City	23,093	9,215	7,482	448	1,853	42,091
Albany	592	576	152	22	34	1,376
Allegany	186	3	6	0	4	199
Broome	625	219	66	12	16	938
Cattaraugus	259	18	8	0	42	327
Cayuga	377	77	18	2	6	480
Chautauqua	486	79	119	2	21	707
Chemung	373	92	25	1	16	507
Chenango	218	7	3	1	5	234
Clinton	440	19	13	2	14	488
Columbia	204	34	21	1	3	263
Cortland	280	28	14	0	4	326
Delaware	109	2	3	1	0	115
Dutchess	606	280	236	12	19	1,153
Erie	1,014	988	197	17	73	2,289
Essex	144	7	3	0	0	154
Franklin	254	3	4	1	66	328
Fulton	256	18	14	0	5	293
Genesee	310	37	27	1	10	385
Greene	157	23	21	0	17	218
Hamilton	19	0	0	0	0	19
Herkimer	256	10	3	2	4	275
Jefferson	500	76	27	5	9	617
Lewis	145	1	3	0	1	150
Livingston	244	17	20	1	1	283
Madison	222	8	9	1	8	248
Monroe	1,285	1,431	476	48	26	3,266
Montgomery	206	36	87	1	0	330
Nassau	1,220	863	1,229	143	132	3,587
Niagara	536	240	40	2	24	842
Oneida	478	150	64	20	13	725
Onondaga	987	744	131	22	54	1,938
Ontario	697	103	90	4	7	901
Orange	698	374	468	7	43	1,590
Orleans	119	18	4	0	5	146
Oswego	542	21	34	0	12	609
Otsego	112	9	5	2	2	130
Putnam	186	19	81	2	11	299
Rensselaer	367	120	38	7	16	548
Rockland	150	139	226	8	8	531
St. Lawrence	373	9	14	1	17	414
Saratoga	537	38	29	3	11	618
Schenectady	327	230	76	16	52	701
Schoharie	107	4	7	0	7	125
Schuyler	95	2	5	0	2	104
Seneca	141	20	13	0	2	176
Steuben	474	36	18	1	13	542
Suffolk	2,176	846	1,708	52	708	5,490
Sullivan	174	49	71	2	10	306
Tioga	154	3	1	0	1	159
Tompkins	268	83	16	5	5	377
Ulster	475	113	144	2	11	745
Warren	329	25	12	1	4	371
Washington	285	15	6	0	1	307
Wayne	346	51	22	1	5	425
Westchester	682	790	1,344	14	268	3,098
Wyoming	171	7	5	0	2	185
Yates	120	5	6	0	3	134
County Not Reported	55	14	5	2	4	80

Source: DCJS Integrated Probation Registrant System (IPRS) File as of 03/24/2024

Appendix H: Adults Discharged from Supervision in 2023 by Discharge Type

	MAXIMUM EXPIRATION	EARLY DISCHARGE	REVOKED TECHNICAL VIOLATION	REVOKED NEW CONVICTION	EARLY DISCHARGE DUE TO NEW CONVICTION	REFERRED FOR FURTHER COURT ACTION	DEATH	OTHER	TOTAL
New York State	7,331	2,938	3,266	958	81	3,238	373	949	19,134
New York City	2,031	675	288	272	26	121	48	277	3,738
Bronx	511	151	103	28	6	15	17	72	903
Kings	494	184	65	77	6	27	8	91	952
New York	403	201	44	62	11	27	9	55	812
Queens	513	101	64	90	2	50	13	29	862
Richmond	110	38	12	15	1	2	1	30	209
Non-New York City	5,300	2,263	2,978	686	55	3,117	325	671	15,395
Albany	199	63	63	34	5	136	6	24	530
Allegany	27	19	17	3	0	2	0	1	69
Broome	113	53	131	30	6	66	9	21	429
Cattaraugus	39	29	30	7	0	6	3	42	156
Cayuga	54	18	27	15	0	2	1	2	119
Chautauqua	50	46	75	0	0	240	13	3	427
Chemung	53	14	79	4	1	34	3	9	197
Chenango	25	13	37	6	1	14	1	8	105
Clinton	74	17	61	4	0	18	3	9	186
Columbia	34	18	14	2	0	1	0	2	71
Cortland	35	27	17	23	0	2	0	3	107
Delaware	14	9	13	1	0	1	2	1	41
Dutchess	152	74	68	7	2	122	6	7	438
Erie	218	218	135	60	0	76	22	92	821
Essex	29	9	19	0	0	7	0	1	65
Franklin	44	8	52	0	0	3	2	3	112
Fulton	37	17	22	14	0	4	4	5	103
Genesee	48	32	35	16	0	48	5	0	184
Greene	38	7	12	0	1	25	2	3	88
Hamilton	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Herkimer	44	7	21	7	0	0	4	2	85
Jefferson	36	90	48	18	3	53	3	6	257
Lewis	18	11	14	0	0	1	1	1	46
Livingston	35	19	22	5	1	21	3	2	108
Madison	32	12	29	6	1	34	5	0	119
Monroe	539	191	218	83	9	185	27	17	1,269
Montgomery	34	49	21	11	1	10	6	0	132
Nassau	572	90	177	11	1	40	27	34	952
Niagara	123	51	57	12	1	59	12	7	322
Oneida	91	128	65	37	1	23	9	7	361
Onondaga	150	162	204	22	0	106	25	10	679
Ontario	78	51	39	17	1	38	10	14	248
Orange	209	38	65	26	0	163	12	29	542
Orleans	20	20	16	1	2	3	1	3	66
Oswego	61	48	74	0	2	45	3	1	234
Otsego	11	1	10	6	0	0	0	2	30
Putnam	46	2	5	1	0	32	1	2	89
Rensselaer	95	22	47	8	0	42	4	17	235
Rockland	97	35	25	6	0	16	2	8	189
St. Lawrence	52	19	100	0	2	2	3	4	182
Saratoga	99	31	43	28	0	12	5	5	223
Schenectady	99	14	42	17	1	51	9	13	246
Schoharie	8	10	15	0	0	1	0	1	35
Schuyler	6	13	12	0	0	4	1	4	40
Seneca	16	23	19	2	1	11	0	7	79
Steuben	51	42	73	0	1	21	4	9	201
Suffolk	618	129	180	68	1	614	26	64	1,700
Sullivan	44	20	41	4	0	19	4	4	136
Tioga	16	5	29	1	1	12	2	1	67
Tompkins	53	24	27	1	1	32	5	17	160
Ulster	85	65	54	8	2	74	7	20	315
Warren	63	14	40	22	1	11	2	3	156
Washington	54	5	49	3	0	13	1	8	133
Wayne	96	14	35	9	0	6	2	5	167
Westchester	332	81	126	17	5	509	13	99	1,182
Wyoming	18	25	21	0	0	30	3	8	105
Yates	13	11	8	3	0	17	1	1	54
County Not Reported	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1

Source: DCJS Integrated Probation Registrant System (IPRS) File as of 3/24/2024